Chapter 5

Lepers and al polluted perfons muft be caft out of the campe. 5. Confession of finne, and fatisfaction for trefpasse. 9. First fruites and oblations pertaine to the Priestes. 11. The law of ielosie.

nd our Lord fpake to Moyfes, faving: ² Command the children of Ifrael, that they caft out of the campe ^a)euerie leper, and whofoeuer hath a fluxe of feede, and is polluted vpon the dead: ³ as wel man as woman caft yee out of the campe, left when they shal dwel with you, they contaminate it. ⁴ And the children of Ifrael did fo, and they did caft them forth without the campe, as our Lord had fpoken to Moyfes. ⁵ And our Lord fpake to Moyfes, faying: ⁶ Speake to the children of Ifrael: man, or woman, when they fhal do any of al the finnes, that are wont to chance to men, and by negligence have tranfgreffed the commandement of the Lord, and have offended, 7 they shal confeffe their finne, and reftore the principal it felf, and the fifth part ouer to him, againft whom they finned. ⁸ But if there be none to receive it, they fhal geve it to the Lord, and it fhal be the prieftes, the ramme excepted, that is offered for expiation, to be a placable hofte. ⁹ Al the firft fruites alfo, which the children of Ifrael doe offer, pertaine to the prieft: ¹⁰ and whatfoeuer is offered into the Sanctuarie of euerie one, and is deliuered to the handes of the prieft, it shal be his. ¹¹ And our Lord fpake to Moyfes, faving: ¹² Speake to the children of Ifrael, and thou shalt fay to them: The man, whofe wife erreth, and contemning her hufband ¹³ hath flept with an other man, and her hufband could not find it, but the adulterie is fecrete, and can not be proued by witneffes,

 ^a Stil by the leffe (faieth Theodoret) God inftructeth in the greater.
q. 8. in Nũ. If therfore lepers were caft out of the campe, how much more iuftly are heretiques caft out of the Church?

becaufe fhe was not found in the adulterous fact: ^{14 a})if the fpirit of ieloufie ftirre vp the husband against his wife, which either is polluted, or is charged with falfe fufpition, ¹⁵ he shal bring her to the prieft, and shal offer an oblation for her the ^b)tenth part of a fatum of barley meale: he shal not powre oile theron, nor put frankincenfe vpon it: becaufe it is a facrifice of ieloufie, and an oblation fearching out adulterie. ¹⁶ The prieft therfore shal offer it, and fet it before the Lord. ¹⁷ And he shal take ^c)holie water in an earthen veffel, and he shal caft a little grauel of the pauement of the tabernacle into it. ¹⁸ And when the woman shal ftand in the fight of the Lord, he shal vncouer her head, and shal put vpon her handes the facrifice of recordation, and the oblation of ieloufie: and him felfe shal hold the moft bitter waters, wheron he heaped curfes with execration. ¹⁹ And he shal adjure her, and shal fay: If an other man hath not flept with thee, and if thou be not polluted by forfaking thy hufbandes bedde, thefe most bitter waters shal not hurt thee, wherupon I have heaped curfes. ²⁰ But if thou haft declined from thy hufband, & art polluted, and haft lien with an other man: ²¹ thou shalt be fubiect to thefe maledictions: Our Lord geue thee for a malediction, and an example of al among his people: make he thy thigh to rotte, and bellie fwelling burft afunder. ²² The ^d)curfed water enter into thy bellie, and thy wombe being for the thy thigh rotte. And the woman shal anfwer, Amen, amen. ²³ And the prieft shal write thefe curfes in a booke, and shal wash them out with the moft bitter waters, wherupon he heaped the curfes, ²⁴ and he shal geue them her to drinke. Which when she hath drunke vp, ²⁵ the prieft shal take of her hand the facrifice of ieloufie, and shal elevate it before the Lord,

^a God ordained this law, and miraculoufly concurred therin, to auoid wiueflaughter, vpõ vehement ielofie. *Theod. q. 10. in Num.*

^b about the eight part of our peck.

^c VVater factified by fpecial rites is called holie water, and ferueth to holie vfe. *chap. 8. v. 7. c. 19. v. 9.*

^d The water wheron the prieft laide curfes to light on the woman if fhe were guiltie.

and shal put it vpon the altar: yet fo notwithftanding that first, ²⁶ he take a handful of the facrifice of that, which is offered, & burne it vpon the altar: and fo geue the moft bitter waters to the woman to drinke. ²⁷ Which when she hath drunke, if she be polluted, and by contempt of her hufband guiltie of adulterie, the waters of malediction shal goe through her, and her bellie being puft vp her thigh shal rotte withal: and the woman shal be for a malediction, and an example to all the people. 28 But if she be not polluted, she shal be blameleffe, and shal beare children. ²⁹ This is the law of ieloufie. If the woman decline from her hufband, and if she be polluted, ³⁰ and the hufband ftirred with the fpirit of ieloufie brought her in the fight of the Lord, and the prieft have done to her according to al thinges that are written: ³¹ the hufband shal be without fault, and she shal beare her iniquitie.

ANNOTATIONS

7 shal confeffe their finne.) General confeffion (fuch as the Proteftantes make) fufficed not here for purging finnes: but whofoeuer tranfgreffed anie of Gods commandments, were bound by this diuine politiue law, to confeffe exprefly and diffinctly *their finne*, which in particular they had committed. Alfo to make reftitution, if wrong were donne to anie other, with a fifth part aboue the principal. And for further fatisfaction to God they muft offer facrifice. Al which did plainly prefigure & forefhew the neceffitie of particular confeffion of finnes, and fatisfaction, in the Sacrament of Penance, inftituted by Chrift. *Ioan. 20.* Particular confeffion of finnes, & fatisfaction, required by the law of God.