Chapter 25

Ifaac by reafon of famine goeth into Gerara, 3. where God reneweth to him the promifes made to Abraham. 9. Abimelech blameth him for calling his wife his fifter. 15. The people enuying his wealth, quareleth for his welles. 26. At laft Abimelech maketh league with Ifaac.

nd when a famine was rifen in the land, after that fterilitie, that had chanced in the dayes of Abraham, Ifaac went to Abimelech king of the Paleftines into Gerara. ² And our Lord appeared to him, and faid: a)Goe not downe into Egypt, but reft in the land which I fhal tel thee. ³ And feiourne in it, and I will be with thee, and will bleffe thee: for to thee and thy feed, I wil geue al thefe countries, accomplifhing the oath which I fware to Abraham thy father. ⁴ And I wil multiplie thy feed as the ftarres of heauen: and I wil geue to thy pofteritie al thefe countries: and in thy feed Shal be blessed al the nations of the EARTH, for becaufe Abraham obeyed my voice, and kept my preceptes and commandements, and obferued \bullet my ceremonies & lawes. ⁵ Therfore Ifaac abode in Gerara. ⁶ Who when he was asked by the men of that place, concerning his wife, anfwered: She is ^b)my fifter; for he was afraid to confeffe that fhe was married to him, thinking left peraduenture that they would kil him becaufe of her beautie. ⁷ And when verie manie days were paffed, and he abode there, Abimelech the king of the Paleftines looking forth through a windowe, fawe him fporting with Rebecca his wife. 8 And calling for him, he faid: It is evident that fhe is thy wife: why dideft thou faine her to be thy fifter? He answered: I feared left I fhould die for her. ⁹ And Abimelech faid: Why haft thou deceaued vs? fome man of the people might

 ^a God by Abrahams exãplar life inuited the Ægyptians to true religion: now commandeth Ifaac to ftay in Gerara to the like end.
S. Theod. q. 76. in Gen.

^b See the Annot. to c. 12 v. 13.

have lyen with thy wife, & thou haddeft brought vpon vs ^a)a great finne. And he commanded al the people, faying: ¹⁰ He that fhal touch this mans wife, dying fhal dye. ¹¹ And Ifaac fowed in that land, and he found that fame year *an hundred fold: and our Lord bleffed him. ¹² And the man was made rich, and he went profpering and encreafing, til he was made exceeding great: ¹³ and he had alfo poffeffions of fheep and of heards, and a verie great familie. For this the Paleftines enuying him, ¹⁴ ftopped at that time al the welles, that the feruants of his father Abraham had digged; filling them vp with water: ¹⁵ in fo much that Abimelech himfelfe faid to Ifaac: Depart from vs, becaufe thou art become mightier then we a great deale. ¹⁶ And departing, to come to the Torrent of Gerara, and to dwel there: ¹⁷ againe he digged other welles, which the feruants of his father Abraham had digged, and which after his death, the Philiftines had ftopped vp of old: and the called them by the fame names, which his father before had called them. ¹⁸ And they digged in the ^b)Torrent, and found liuing water: ¹⁹ but there also the pastors of Gerara made a brawle against the pastors of Ifaac, faying: It is our water. For which caufe he called the name of the wel, by occafion of that which had happed, Calumne. ²⁰ And they digged VVrangling. alfo an other: & for that they brawled likewife, and he called the name of it, Enmitie. Going foreward from thence he digged an other wel, for which they contended not: therfore he called the name therof, Latitude, faying: Now hath the Loed dilated vs, and made vs to encreafe vpon the earth. ²¹ And he went vp from that place vnto Berfabee, ²² where our Lord appeared to him that fame night, faying: I am the God of Abraham thy father, do not feare, becaufe I am with thee I wil bleffe thee, and multiplie thy feed for my feruant Abrahams fake. ²³ Therfore he builded there an altar: and having called vpon the name of our Lord, he pitched his tent:

^a Adulterie a great finne alfo among Painims.

^b The chanel where fometimes a vehement ftreame rũneth, fometimes none at al.

and commanded his feruants that they flould digge a wel. ²⁴ To the which place when there were come from Gerara Abimelech, and Ocazath his freind, and Phicol chieffe captaine of his fouldiers, ²⁵ Ifaac fpake to them: Why are you come to me a man whom you hated, and haue thruft from you? ²⁶ Who anfwered: We faw that the Lord is with thee, and therfore we faid: Let there be an oath betwen vs. and ^a)let vs make a league, ²⁷ that thou du vs no harme, as we alfo have touched nothing of thine, neither have we done that which might hurt thee: but with peace have we difmift thee encreafed with the bleffing of the Lord. ²⁸ Therfore he made them a feaft, and after they had eaten and drunken ²⁹ arifing in the morning, they fware one to an other: and Ifaac difmiffed them peaceably into their place. ³⁰ And behold the fame day came the feruants of Ifaac telling him of a wel, which they had digged, and faying: We have found water. ³¹ Wherupon he called it Abundance: and the name of the citie was geven Berfabee, even vnto this prefent day. ³² But Efau being fourtie yeares old married wives, Iudith the daughter of Beeri the Hethite, and Bafemath the daughter of Elon of the fame place: ³³ both which had ^b)offended the mind of Ifaac and Rebecca.

ANNOTATIONS

4 My ceremonies.) Thefe ^c)were not the fame ceremonies and lawes which were afterwards preficibled by God, and deliuered by Moyfes, but other obferuances by which Abraham and other holie Patriarches before him, ferued God with certaine external worfhip, differing from the rites of the Gentiles, efpecially from Enos time *Gen. 4.* and fo forward.

11 An hundredfold) For ^d)this increase of wealth the King and people at first enuied Ifaac, but afterwards perceiving that

^a So nations of the world firft enuyed the Church of Chrift, but after made peace with it.

^b Efau by marying againft his parents wil, made breach from them.

^c External ceremonies in the law of nature.

^d Chriftian fortitude preuaileth more by fuffering, then by forcible refifting.

God almightie, whom he ferued, fo bleffed him, the reft of the

(v. 28.) land remaining barren, they fought to make league with him Euen fo the Kings and nations of the world, firft enuying and perfecuting Chrifts Church, at leingth feing it ftil profperous became with al humilitie children of the fame Church, and feruants of Chrift, being ouercome not by force of armes but by patience, & peacable endeuours of thofe whom they moft hated. VVherof excellently faith S. Leo (Ser. 1. in Natali. Apoft.) Although Rome renowmed by manie victories, dilated her Empyre by land and by fea, yet was it leffe, that martial trauel fubdued, then that which Chriftian peace hath obtained. The Bifhops of Rome hauing larger Iurifdiction fpiritual, then euer the Roman Cæfars had temporal Dominion.