Chapter 10

The genealogie of Noes children, by whom the world was increafed againe, after the floud.

hefe are the generations of the fonnes of Noe, Sem, Cham, and Iapheth: and children were borne to them after the floud. ² The children of Iapheth: Gomer, and Magog, and Madai, and Iauan, and Thubal, and Mofoch, and Thiras. ³ Moreouer the children of Gomer: Afcenez and Riphath and Thogorma. ⁴ And the fonnes of Iauan: Elifa and Tharfis, the Cetims and the Dodanims. ⁵ Of these were divided the Iles of Nations in their countries, ech one according to his tongue and their families in their nations. ⁶ And the fonnes of Cham: Chus, and Mefraim, and Phut, and Chanaan. ⁷ And the fonnes of Chus: Saba, and Heuila, & Sabatha, and Regma, & Sabathaca. The fonnes of Regma: Saba, and Dadan. 8 Moreouer Chus begat Nemrod: he began to be mightie in the earth, ⁹ and he was a valiaunt hunter ^{a)}before our Lord. Therof rofe a prouerbe: As it were Nemrod the valiaunt hunter before our Lord. ¹⁰ And the beginning of his kingdome was Babylon, and Arach, and Achad, and Chalanne in the land of Sennaar. 11 Out of that land came forth Affur, and builded Niniue, and the ftreets of the citie, and Chale. ¹² Refen also between Niniue and Chale: this is the great citie. ¹³ But Mefraim also begat the Ludims. & the Anamims, & the Laabims, the Nephthuims, 14 and the Phetrusims, and the Cassins: of whom came forth the Philiftims & the Caphtorims. 15 And Canaan begat Sidon his first begotten, Hethæus, ¹⁶ and Iebuseus, and Amorrhæus, and Gergefæus, ¹⁷ Heuæus and Aracæus: Sinæus, ¹⁸ and Aradius, Samaræus, and Hamathæus: and afterwardes were fired the people of the Chananits. ¹⁹ And the limits of Chanaan were from Sidon as we come to Gerara euen to Gaza, vntil thou enter to Sodoma

^a That is in his fight who can not be deceived.

& Gomorrha, and Adama, & Seboim euen to Lefa. ²⁰ Thefe are the children of Cham in their kinreds, and tongues, and generations & lands, and nations. 21 Of Sem also a) father of al the children of Heber, the elder brother of Iapheth were borne. 22 The children of Sem: Ælam and Affur, and Arphaxad, and Lud, and Aram. ²³ The children of Aram: Vs, and Hul, and Gether, and Mes. ²⁴ And Arphaxad also begat Sale, of whom was borne Heber. ²⁵ And to Heber were borne two fonnes: the name of the one was Pharleg, b) because that in his dayes was the earth divided: and his brothers name was Iectan. ²⁶ The which Iectan begat Elmodad, and Saleph, and Afarmoth, Iare, ²⁷ and Aduram, and Vzal, and Decla, ²⁸ and Ebal, and Abimael, Saba, ²⁹ and Ophir, and Heuila, and Iobab. Al these were the children of Iectan. 30 And their dwelling was from Meffa as we goe on as far as Sephar a mountaine in the eaft. ³¹ Thefe are the children of Sem according to their kinred and tongues, and countries in their nations. ³² Thefe are the families of Noe, according to their peoples & nations. Of these were the nations divided on the earth after the floud.

Annotations

Li. 1. c. 4. Antiqit.
l. Antiq. Chalda.
Li. 1. c. 2. in
Ofee.
li. 16. c. 3.
4. & 17. ciuit.

8 Nemrod.) To this Nemrod the fonne of Chus, first builder and king of Babylon, Iosephus, S. Epiphanius, S. Hierom, S. Augustin, and generally al ancient writers ascribe the first tyrannie, and first setting vp of an earthlie citie opposite to the Citie of God after the floud. He was a Valiant, or rather a Violent hunter a giant hunter (faith S. Augustin, according to the seuentie Interpreters) who by falshood and force brought manie vnder his dominion. For he sturred vp pride (faith Iosephus) and contempt of God in men, auoching that they were not beholding to God for present felicitie, but to their owne vertue; and so supposing men would fal from God to him, if he offered him selfe a leader, and helper against a new floud, by litle and litle drew al to tyrannie.

Nemrod king of Babylon, a futtle & cruel giant.

An Arch-heretike.

^a Hence S. Augustin geathereth that the people of Israel were called Hebrewes of this Heber. *l.* 16. c. 3. civit.

b Heber hauing a fonne borne when the tongues were diuided called him Phaleg, which fignifieth diuifion. S. Aug. li. 16. c. 11. civit.

Berofus Annian. li. 4. c. 5. Eufebius in chron. & alij.

li. 1. Antiq. c. 4. Li. 16. c. 3. ciuit. Eufeb. in chron.

Iud. 19. Num. 25.4. Reg. 1.3. Reg. 16.

S. Aug. 16. c. 3. ciuit.

He was otherwise called Saturnus, and was at length amongst others accounted a god. After him his sonne Belus Iupiter (as most authors affirme) raigned 65. yeares. And then succeeded Ninus the first king of the Affirians.

11 Affur builded Niniue.) Here is great difficultie, and much dispute amongst writers, who this Affur is. Briefly, we may either fay with Iofephus and S. Augustin, that Affur the sonne of Sem built a citie, which afterwards Ninus of Chams race enlarged, enriched, and changing the name called it Ninum: or els that this word Affur here fignifieth (as 4. Reg. 15. Pfal. 82. Efaiæ 10. & 31.) the king of Affirians, to wit Ninus the fonne of Belus, who as al hiftories greeke and barbarous reporte (faith S. Hierom) was the first that raigned ouer al Asia, & among the Assirians built Ninum a citie of his owne name, which the Hebrewes cal Niniue. He fet vp the Monarchie of the Affirians, called the golden kingdom, which ftood 1240. yeares. And made his father Belus to be honored for a god. To whom the Babilonians, as Plinie teftifieth, first erected statues, altares, & temples. Of this Belus or Bel of Babylon were also derived other false goddes, as Belial the god of Libertines, or without yoke, Beelphegor god of the Moabites, Beelzebub of the Acharonites, Baal in Samaria, Baalim amongft the Philiftims: and the like in other nations.

32 The Nations.) How manie Nations and tongues were in the world immediatly after the towre of Babylon, is more comonly fupposed, then clerly shewed by old or late writers. Only it semeth certaine and euident, that there were iuft as manie tongues as Nations. But to finde precify (as the common opinion holdeth) 72, is hard. For in this chapter (where they would count this number) are not mentioned fo manie. Neuertheles if we adde certaine that begane diffinct Nations afterwards, til Iacob with his children went into Ægypt (in whom only the Hebrew Nation and Tongue continued to Chrifts time) the number wil come right. Of Iapheth were borne 7. fonnes chiefe of Nations. Againe of Gomer (befides his fupposed fucceffor, who can not be counted beginner of an other diffinct nation) came 2. other heades. Likwife of Iauan (befides his first fonne) rose 3. more nations. Of Cham by his first some Chus were 6. nephewes princes of nations. Againe of Regma (befides his fucceffor) came one more. And Nemrod befides his kingdom of Babylon, rayfed vp other 6. By his fecond fonne Mefraim came 8. nations, Chams third fonne Phut made only one nation. And Chanaan his fonnes made 11. more. Of Sem (laft mentioned for better connecting the maine Hiftorie, and fucceffion of the Church) came the chiefe and principal Nation the Hebrewes, defcending from him by Arphaxad, Sale, Heber, and fo directly to Iacob. Of Sem also were borne 4. other sonnes beginners of nations. Againe of Aram (befides his first sonne) were 3. fathers of nations. Likwife of Heber (befides the Hebrewes descending by Phaleg) were borne to his other fonne Iectan 13. heades of nations.

Affur, fonne of Sem, or Ninus king of Affirians.

First false goddes.

The common opinion of 72. tongues is not clere in Scripture.
Yet this number of nations and tongues may be probably geathered in this and other places of Genefis.

The Hebrews chiefe of these nations.

Gen. 24. 19. 17. 25, 26. 25, 23. These are all that are named in this place: to wit, of Iapheth, 12. of Cham 33. and of Sem 21. which make in al 66. wherunto if we adioyne Nachor (Abrahams brother) Moab, and Ammon (Lots sonnes) also Ismael (Abrahams eldest sonne) and his issue by Cetura, and sinally Esau (Iacobs brother) who made 6. more distinct nations, the whole number is 72. This probable collection, with the rest, we submit to better judgement.