Chapter 21

How to feke out a fecrete murtherer. 10. Wemen taken in battel may be maried, and afterwardes can not be fold nor made bondwemen. 15. The eldeft fonne may not be deprived of his birthright for hatred of his mother. 18. A ftubburne fonne muft be ftoned to death. 22. VVhen one is hanged on a gibbet, he muft be taken downe the fame day, and buried.

Vhen there shal be found in the Land, which our Lord thy God wil geue thee, the corps of a man flaine, and he that is guiltie of the murder is not knowne² thy ancientes, and iudges shal goe forth, and meafure from the place of the corps the diftance of euerie citie round about: ³ and which they fhal perceiue to be neerer then the reft, the ancientes of that citie shal take an heifer out of the heard, that hath not drawen yoke, nor ploughed the ground, 4 and shal bring her to a rough and ftonie valley, that neuer was ploughed, nor received feede: and in it they shal ftrike of the necke of the heifer: ⁵ and the prieftes the fonnes of Leui shal come, whom our Lord thy God hath chofen to minifter to him, and to bleffe in his name, and at their word euerie matter dependeth, and whatfoeuer is cleane or vncleane muft be judged. ⁶ And the ancientes of that citie shal come to the flaine perfon, and shal wash their handes ouer the heifer, that was ftrooken in the valley, ⁷ and shal fay: Our handes did not fheede this bloud, ^{a)}nor our eies fee it. ⁸ Be merciful to thy people Ifrael, whom thou haft redemed O Lord, and impute not innocent bloud in the middes of thy people Ifrael. And the guilte of bloud shal be taken from them: ⁹ and thou shalt be free from the innocents bloud, that was fled, when thou shalt have done that which our Lord hath commanded thee. ¹⁰ If thou goe forth to fight againft thyne enemies, and our Lord thy God deliuer them in

^a By this ceremonie and abiuration they purged them felues, that they were not negligent in doing iuftice.

thy hande and thou leade them away captive, ¹¹ and feeft in the number of the captives a beautiful woman, and loueft her, and wilt have her to wife, ¹² thou fhalt bring her into thy houfe: who fhal shaue of her hare, and payre her nailes, ¹³ and put of the rayment, wherein she was taken: and fitting in thy houfe, shal mourne her father and mother one moneth: and afterward thou shalt enter vnto her, and fhalt fleepe with her, and fhe fhal be thy wife. ¹⁴ But if afterward she content not thy mynde, thou shalt let her goe free, neither canft thou fel her for money, nor oppreffe her by might: becaufe thou haft humbled her. ¹⁵ If a man haue two wives, one beloued, and the other hated, and they have begotten children by him, and the fonne of the hated be the firftborne, ¹⁶ and he meaneth to divide his fubftance among his fonnes: he can not make the fonne of the beloued the first borne, and preferre him before the fonne of the hated, ¹⁷ but the fonne of the hated he shal acknowledge for the firft borne, and shal geue to him of those thinges, which he hath, all duble: for this is the beginning of his children, & to this are dew the firft birth rightes. ¹⁸ If a man begette a ftubbourne and froward fonne, that wil not heare the commandementes of his father and mother, and being chaftened, contemneth to be obedient: ¹⁹ they shal take him, and bring him to the ancientes of his citie, and to the gate of iudgement, ²⁰ and shal fay to them: This our fonne is froward and ftubborne, he contemneth to heare our admonitions, he geueth himfelf to comeffation, and to ryote and bankeringes: ²¹ the people of the citie shal ftone him: and he shal die, that you may take away the euil out of the middes of you, and al Ifrael hearing it may be afrayde. ²² When a man hath offended fo that he is to be punished by death, and being condemned to die is hanged on a gybbet: ²³ his bodie shal not remaine vpon the tree, but the fame day shal be buried: becaufe he is a)accurfed of God that hangeth on a tree: and

^a Myftically, he is curfed that perfifteth in finne, as it were hanging on the tree, by which our firft parents finned.

thou shalt not contaminate thy Land, which our Lord thy God geueth thee in poffeifion.