He exhorteth them to ftand to their old faith, shewing them by examples, that it is damnable not to continue and be conftant: 8. inueighing againft the lecherie, blafphemie, apoftafie, banketing of the heretikes, 14. and that their dănation was long foretold. 19. Catholikes therfore to be vnmoueable, to reproue the obftinate, to recouer al not defperate, to confirme the weake, and to liue themfelues vertuoufly and without mortal finne, which by God's grace they may doe.

ude the feruant of IESVS Chrift, and brother of Iames: to them that are in God the Father beloued, and in IESVS Chrift preferued, and called. ² Mercie to you, and peace and charitie be accomplifhed. ³ My Deareft, taking al care to write vnto you of your common faluation, I thought it neceffarie to write vnto you: befeeching you to contend for the faith once deliuered to the Saints. ⁴ For there are certaine men fecretly entred in (which were long agoe prefcribed vnto this iudgement) impious, transferring the grace of our God ^a)into riotoufnes, and denying the only Dominatour, & our Lord IESVS Chrift. ⁵ But I wil admonish you, 2. Pet. 2. that once know al things, that ^bIESVS, fauing the people out of the land of Ægipt, fecondly deftroied them Nu. 14, 37. which beleeued not. ⁶ But the Angels which kept not their principalitie, but forfooke their owne habitation, he hath referued vnder darkeneffe in eternal bonds vnto the iudgement of the great day. ⁷ As Sodom and Go-Gen. 19. morrhe, and the cities adiovning in like manner having

exformicatx

fornicated, and going after other flesh, were made an example, fuftaining the paine of eternal fire. ⁸ In like

^a Divers Heretikes abufe the libertie of Chriftes grace and Ghofpel, to the fulfilling of their carnal luftes and concupifcences.

^b This is our Sauiour, not Iofue, as S. Hierom noteth. *ep. 17.* See *Abac. c. 3. v. 18.*

manner thefe alfo defile the flefh, and ^a)defpife dominion, & blafpheme maieftie. ⁹ When Michael the Archangel, difputing with the Diuel, made altercation offor the body of Moyfes, he durft not inferre iudgement of blafphemie, but faid, Our Lord 'command' thee. ¹⁰ But thefe, what things focuser cortes they are ignorant of other blafpheme

rebuke

but faid, Our Lord 'command' thee. ¹⁰ But thele, what things foeuer certes they are ignorant of, [◆]they blafpheme: and what things foeuer naturally, as dumme beafts, they know, in those they are corrupted.

becaufe they

Gen. 4, 8.

Nu. 12. Nu. 16.

¹¹ Woe vnto them, 'which' haue gone in the way of •Cain: and with the errour of Balaam. haue for reward powred out themfelues, and have perifhed in the contradiction of Core. ¹² Thefe are in their bankets, fpots, feafting together without feare, feeding themfelues, clouds without water which are carried about of winds, trees of autumne, vnfruitful, twife dead, plucked vp by the roots, ¹³ raging waves of the fea, foming out their owne confusions, wandering ftarres: to whom the ftorme of darkneffe is referued for euer. ¹⁴ And of thefe prophecied Enoch, the feuenth from Adam, faving: Behold our Lord is come in his holy thousands, ¹⁵ to doe iudgement against al, and to reprove all the impious, of all the workes of their impietie whereby they have done impioufly, and of al the hard things which impious finners have fpoken againft him. ¹⁶ Thefe are murmurers, ful of complaints, walking according to their owne defires, and their mouth fpeaketh pride, admiring perfons for gaine fake.

¹⁷ But you, my Deareft, be mindful of the words which haue been fpoken before by the Apoftles of our Lord IESVS Chrift, ¹⁸ who told you, that in the laft time fhal come mockers, according to their owne defires walking in impieties. ¹⁹ Thefe are they which fegregate themfelues, fenfual, hauing not the Spirit. ²⁰ But you, my Deareft, building your felues vpon 'our' moft holy faith, in the Holy Ghoft, praying, ²¹ keep your felues in the loue of God, expecting the mercie of our Lord

1. Tim. 4.

2. Tim. 3.

2. Pet. 2.

your

^a Such heretikes, that wil not be fubiect to any fuperiour, or that refufe to obey the laws either of Spiritual or Temporal Rulers. In which kind (fpecially in blafpheming the fupreme Spiritual Magiftrate) the Proteftants do paffe.

IESVS Chrift vnto life euerlafting. ²² And thefe certes reproue being iudged: ²³ but them faue, pulling our of the fire. And on other haue mercie in feare: hating alfo that which is carnal, the fpotted cote.

²⁴ And to him that is able to preferue you without finne, and to fet you immaculate before the fight of his glorie in exultation in the comming of our Lord IESVS Chrift, ²⁵ to the only God our Sauiour by IESVS Chrift our Lord be glorie and magnificence, empire and power before al worlds, and now and for al worlds euermore. Amen.

ANNOTATIONS

9 For the body of Moyfes.) When, why, or how this altercation or combat was between S. Michael and the Diuel about Moyfes body, no man can declare. Only this we fee that many truthes and ftories were kept in the mouthes and harts of the faithful, that were not written in Scriptures canonical, as this was among the Iewes.

10 They blafpheme.) He fpeaketh of Heretikes, who being ignorant in God's myfteries and the diuine doctrine of his Church, when they can not reproue the things, then they fal to execrations, irrifions, and blafphemies againft the Priefts, Church, and Sacraments, and whatfoeuer is godly.

11 Cain, Balaam, Core.) The Apoftle would have Heretikes fpecially to be knowen, by the refemblance they have, firft to Cain, in that for enuy that his brothers feruice and Sacrifice was accepted and his rejected, flew his faid brother, and was a fugitiue from the face and citie of God, which is the Church. Secondly, by their refemblance to Balaam, who for money was induced to curfe God's people, as couetoufnes is comonly the caufe that firft maketh Heretikes & falfe Prophets. Whereupõ S. Aug. faith: *He is an Heretike that for temporal commodities fake either coineth or followeth new opinions. S. Auguft. li. de vtil. cred. cap. 1.* And laftly, by the refemblance they have with the ancient and notorious Schifmatike Core, and his companions, who forfooke the ordinarie Priefthood appointed by God, and would needs doe Sacrifice themfelues without lawful calling.

Such indeed be al Heretikes, and fuch be al their facraments, feruice, and offices in their Church, as Cores were in his fchifmatical tabernacles. And as pride was the caufe of his reuolting from the obedience of Moyfes and Aaron his Priefts and true Gouernours; fo is intolerable pride the caufe of al Heretikes forfaking their lawful Paftours and Rulers, and namely of forfaking Truths vnwritten, and knowen by tradition.

Ignorance maketh Heretikes blafpheme.

Heretikes refembled to Cain, Balaam, and Core. Chriftes owne Vicar in earth, our true Aaron, as S. Bernard calleth him. *De confid. li. 2. cap. 8.* To al fuch forfakers the Apoftle here given the curfe and Væ due to the faid three, Cain, Balaam, and Core, and telleth them that the ftorme of darkenes and eternal damnation is provided for them: moft lively deforibing al Heretikes (as in fome we to our woe have experience by their maners in our daies) in al this paffage even to the end of the Epiftle.

19 Thefe are they which fegregate themfelues.) The conditions of Heretikes in the later daies, that is, euer fince Chrift's time, not of thefe only of our Age. For there were many that forfooke Gods Church and *fegregated themfelues* from the fellowship of the faithful euen in the primitiue Church: that we may the leffe maruel at thefe mens fegregating themfelues, and going out from the reft, into feueral Sects, which S. Auguftin therfore calleth Segregations. Al Heretikes fegregate themfelues.